

Commission

and Rural

Development



## EU funded research on livestock production: from HORIZON 2020 to HORIZON EUROPE

Feed-a-Gene final Conference, Rennes, 22-23 January 2020

Jean-Charles Cavitte Research Programme Officers DG Agriculture and Rural Development Unit B2 Research and Innovation



The presentation shall neither be binding nor construed as constituting commitment by the European Commission



# Outline

- The current EU framework Programme for R&I: Horizon 2020
- Strategic approach to EU agriculture research & innovation
- Livestock production research: portfolio of H2020 projects (terrestrial animals)
- Multi-Actor Approach
- Insight into Horizon Europe





THE EU FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

# HORIZON 2020

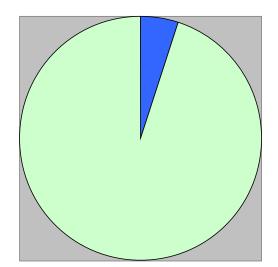
Budget €79 000 million (current prices)

**Duration 2014-2020** 

Research and Innovation



# What is the EU Framework funding for research?



EU 27 INational (public + private)

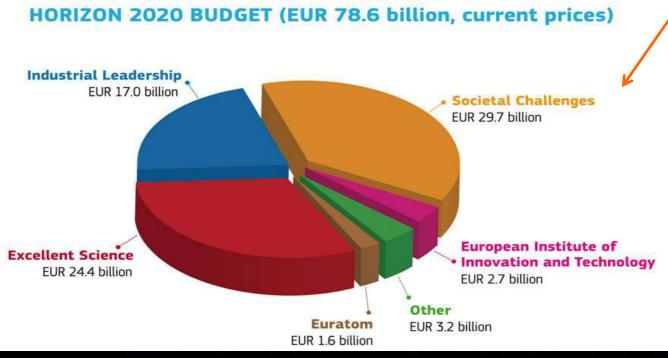
EU research funding has been crucial for:

- Transnational scientific collaboration
- Integration, pooling of resources
- Transfer of know-how, mobility of researchers and training



THE EU FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME FOR RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

## HORIZON 2020



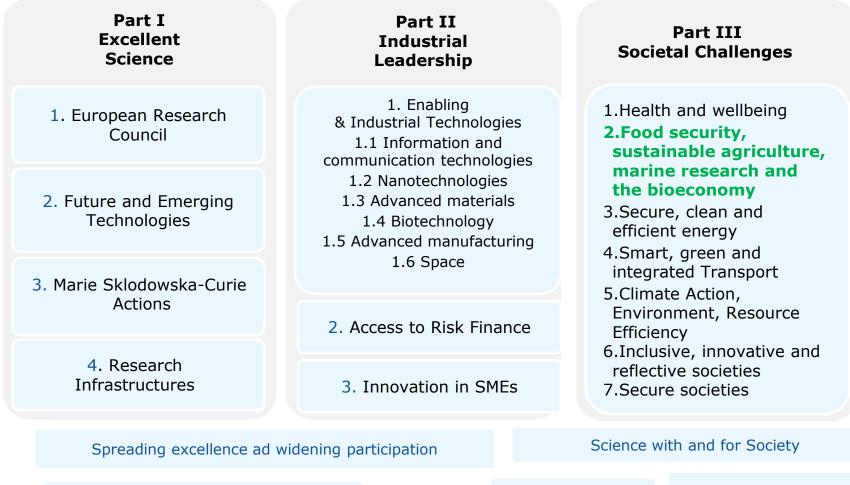
Budget for SC2: > €3,8 billion around double of FP7 budget

## **Biggest EU investment in Research and Innovation**

Research an Innovation



## **Structure of Horizon 2020**



ariculture

European Institute of Innovation and technology

Euratom

Joint Research Centre



## **SC2** activities:

## Co-management DG RTD - DG AGRI





2.1 Agriculture and forestry 2.2 Agri-food sector for a safe and healthy diet

2.3 Aquatic living resources 2.4 Biobased industries and bioeconomy

2.5 Marine and maritime research









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# Strategic approach to EU agricultural R&I





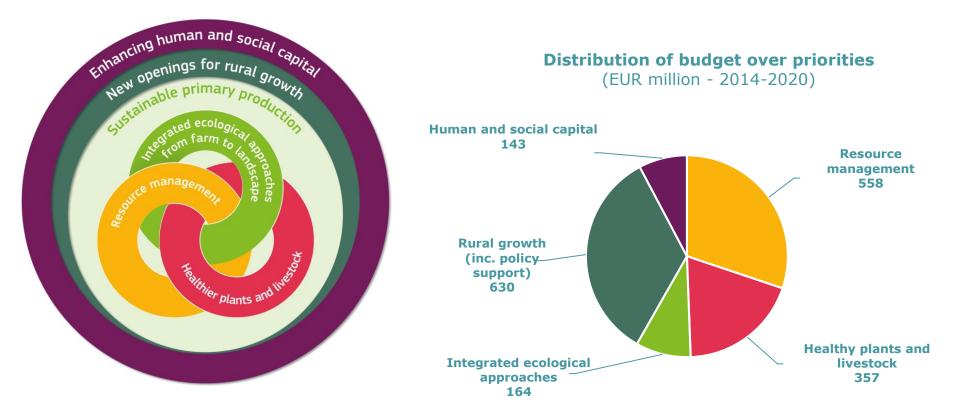
ensure food and nutrition security in the long term

address the environmental sustainability and resilience of competitive land-based primary production for food and non-food systems

boost the sustainable growth of rural territories

# Strategic R&I priorities





### 315 projects – 1,9 M€ under Horizon 2020

Agriculture and Rural Development

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## From strategy to action: 12 big themes under H2020

https://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/research-innovation/documents-links\_en



### Update June 2019





## **Livestock : preliminary statements**

- 1. European agriculture is characterised by its diversity: landscape, production systems, farm size, livestock vs crop production, food cultures, standard of living...
  - No single challenge, no single solution
- 2. Animal agriculture/industry is part of a complex and dynamic production system, part of an economy, part of a territory, part of society: influences, challenges and opportunities depend on many drivers, global and local ones
  - Multifacted challenges
- **3.** EU is a large exporter of food products, still most of the production is consumed in EU: living with two strands...

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## A safe operating space for Livestock? (RISE Foundation report)

#balancedlivestock

# **Adjustment on two fronts**

- 1. Reduce negative impacts of livestock production
  - Resource efficiency: feed, water, animal health and welfare
  - Manure management, processing and reuse
  - Reducing density and concentration of livestock
  - Large scope for innovation in: breeding, nutrition, housing, pollution, waste capture & reuse
- 2. Shift and reduce consumption of livestock products
  - Changing the species balance of consumption
  - Substituting new protein sources: insect, algal, cultured
  - Changing diets to less protein and plant based protein

The indications are that route 1 alone is not sufficient. Acting on current consumption is unavoidable.



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Development

## At least 30 specialised projects (2014-2020) Around 200 M€ contribution (2014-2020); mostly from SC2

## Key themes

Animal production systems Genetic resources/breeding; nutrition Animal Welfare Digital transformation Sustainable circular and innovative value chain Thematic Networks





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## **The Multi-Actor Approach**

## « The value of an idea lies in the using of it »

Thomas Alva Edison – inventor of the light bulb







## **Key elements of the Multi-actor approach**

The most important **interactive innovation principles** are (as in EIP OGs):

- 1. To focus on end-users' problems/opportunities and develop innovative solutions which cover real needs. End-users like farmers, foresters or businesses will be more motivated to use the project results, because they were incorporated in generating them and therefore feel "co-ownership".
- 2. To bring together the **most relevant partners** with the needed **complementary type of knowledge** which helps solving problems and tackling opportunities e.g.: farmers, advisors, researchers, suppliers, processors, agencies and/or other actors.



## **Key elements of the Multi-actor approach**

- 3. Partners co-operate and co-innovate in project activities from the beginning till the end (co-decision). End-users (OF THE PROJECT RESULTS) and practitioners are to be involved, not as a study-object, but in view of using their entrepreneurial skills and tacit knowledge for developing solutions. Building blocks for innovation are expected to come from practice as well as from science and intermediaries. End-users' co-ownership of results speeds up the acceptance and dissemination of new ideas
- The project should result in practical knowledge made easily understandable and accessible, which feeds into the existing dissemination channels most consulted by end-users in <u>countries</u>.





## **Key elements of the Multi-actor approach**

- For <u>EU wide communication</u>, this knowledge should also be assembled into a substantial number of 'practice abstracts' in the EIP common format
- 6. Connect with regional and national innovative projects "EIP Operational Groups" working on similar topics. You can find them with the help of the EIP website: <u>https://ec.europa.eu/eip/agriculture/en/publications/eip-agri-operational-groups-assessment-2018</u> (600 OGs in an Excelfile)

EIP-AGRI brochure on multi-actor projects: https://ec.europa.eu/eip/agriculture/en/publications/eip-agri-brochurehorizon-2020-multi-actor





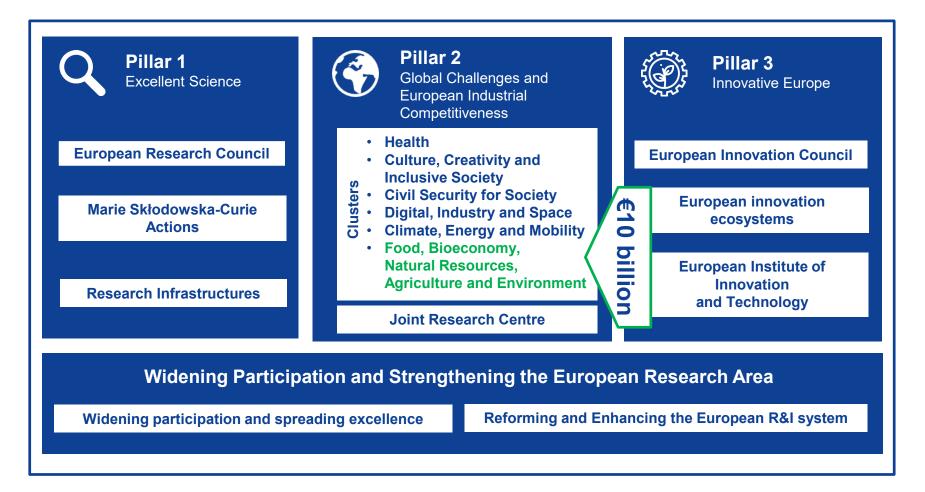


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# **Horizon Europe: structure**

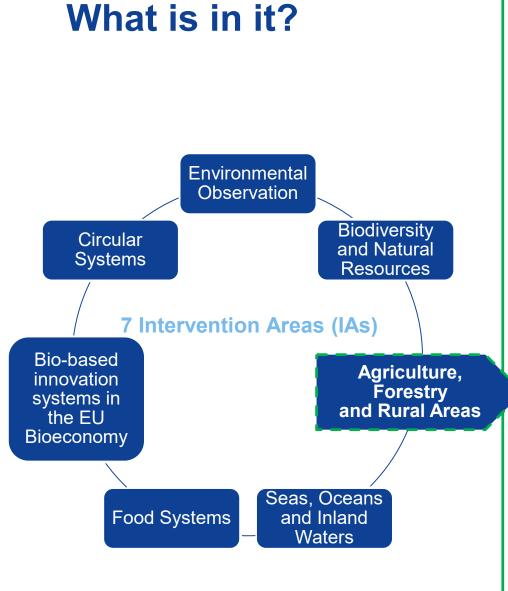


**Proposed** overall budget: €100 billion; around 50% on Pillar 2





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- Sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources
- Climate mitigation and adaptation
- Plant health
- Animal health and welfare
- Use and delivery of ecosystem services
- Sustainable forest management
- EU plant protein production
- Sustainable land use, rural development and territorial linkages
- Digital innovations
- AKIS; advice, building skills, participatory approaches and information sharing
- International partnerships for sustainable agriculture for food and nutrition security

# **Challenges: six cross-cutting long-term impacts**



Climate neutrality and adaptation





Behavioural, socio-economics and demographic changes







Governance models enabling sustainability

Environmental Observation

Biodiversity and Natural Resources

Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Areas

Seas, Oceans and Inland Waters

Food Systems

Bio-based innovation systems in the EU Bioeconomy

Circular Systems

# **Priorities: short- & medium term impacts**



Environmental Observation

Biodiversity and Natural Resources

Agriculture, Forestry and Rural Areas

Seas, Oceans and Inland Waters

**Food Systems** 

Bio-based innovation systems in the EU Bioeconomy

**Circular Systems** 



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- climate- and environmentally-friendly practices in farming and forestry systems
- "de-fossilisation" of land-based primary production
- LULUCF activities in the mitigation of climate change
- forest management
- diversity in farming and forestry systems
- better-adapted crop varieties and animal breeds
- climate neutral and resilient rural communities
- resource use efficiency in agriculture and forestry and alternatives to scarce resources
- circular economy: better linking rural and urban resource flows, small-scale bio-based solutions, innovations at the interface between agriculture, aquaculture, forestry







- farming and forestry systems that protect, restore and enhance agrobiodiversity, wild biodiversity and ecosystem services across a range of scales
- implementation and upscaling of agro-ecological approaches in primary production, including organic and mixed farming or agroforestry
- conservation, management and use of agrobiodiversity
- impacts of primary production on biodiversity, identify the ecological boundaries of the bioeconomy
- nature-based solutions to enhance biodiversity
- prevent, monitor and control animal and plant pests and diseases including emerging risks, and to address antimicrobial resistance
- safe and environmentally friendly methods for plant protection and weed control that substantially reduce the use of contentious pesticides
- improved animal health and welfare







- sustainability-oriented redesign of food and non-food value chains,
- fairer distribution of value added and better balanced power relations,
- reconnected producers, consumers and nature,
- > revalued environmental, health and socio-economic impacts
- strategies and policies to describe and close the divide between rural and urban areas and benefit rural dwellers and workers and generational renewal in farming and rural communities, with special attention to vulnerable groups
- digital services and skills, co-created with and for rural people
- social networks, social capital and social innovation processes and allow for innovations in rural communities that support the sustainability agenda locally







- data, knowledge base and impact measurements for improving monitoring and evaluation of EU policies addressing agriculture, forestry, related value chains and rural areas in the period 2021-2027 and beyond
- observation networks of European forests
- Agricultural knowledge and innovation systems (AKIS)
- place-based innovations, strengthening synergies with other EU Funds in particular smart specialisation strategies, reinforcing the multi-actor approach and establishing a network of living-labs in agro-ecology
- ICT as an enabler, allowing to build an open digital environment and supporting bottom-up innovation in agriculture, forestry, related value chains and rural areas



# Towards the first Horizon Europe Work Programme 2021-2022



Early involvement and exchanges with Member States, Online consultation with stakeholders and the public at large, Establishment of Mission Boards

Co-creation at Research & Innovation Days 24 – 26 September, Exchanges with the new European Parliament, Envisaged endorsement by new Commission of Strategic Plan

Drafting of Horizon Europe Work Programme 2021-2022 on the basis of the Strategic Plan

Pre-publication of Work Programme 2021-2022 Opening of first 2021 calls

Formal adoption of Work Programme 2021-2022





### "The best way to predict the future is to create it" A. Lincoln

# Thank you for your attention!

### More about agricultural research and innovation:

http://ec.europa.eu/agriculture/research-innovation/index\_en.htm www.eip-agri.eu



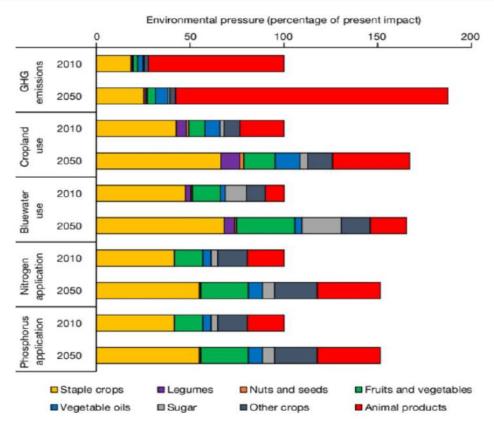


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# **Additional information**



# A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES



Springmann et al., 2018

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## A safe operating space for Livestock? (RISE Foundation report)

## **Benefits and negative impacts of livestock**

	Benefit	Negative
1 Human nutrition and health	Hi quality nutrients	Overconsumption
2 Utilisation of pastures & by-products	Cultural landscape	Over-grazing
3 Culture and livelihoods	We enjoy it! Provides jobs	
4 Climate harm		GHG emissions
5 Nutrient cycles	Manure Agro-Eco	Water & air pollution
6 Biodiversity	HNV systems	Simplification & specialisation
7 Land use and soil degradation		Pressure for feed
8 AMR and Zoonoses		Dangers for human health
9 Animal welfare	Looking after animals	Treatment, housing, transport

www.risefoundation.eu

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At least 30 specialised projects (2014-2020); around 190 M€ contribution (2014-2020); mostly from SC2

## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### **Animal production systems**

- SusAn ERA-NET Sustainable Animal production 5M EUc (Mar. 2016 Feb. 2021)
- **iSAGE** Innovation for Sustainable Sheep and Goat Production in Europe 7M EUc (Mar. 2016-Feb. 2020)
- Microbiome: HoloFood Holistic solution to improve animal food production through deconstructing the biomolecular interactions between feed, gut microorganisms and animals in relation to performance parameters 9.5M EUc (Jan. 2019 – Dec. 2022) Chicken&Salmon; also CIRCLES (6 food systems incl. poultry, pigs, aquaculture), MASTER (incl. rumen)
- **SUPER-G** Developing SUstainable PERmanent Grassland systems and policies 10M Euc (Jun2018 May 2023)
- **CORE Organic Cofund ERA-NET**: Organic Food and Farming Systems Cofund 5M Euc (Dec.2016-Nov.2021)
- **RELACS**: Replacement of Contentious Inputs in organic farming Systems (plants&animals): e.g. reduce copper, mineral oil, manure from conventional farms, AMU in dairy cattle, provide alternatives to excessive use of anthelmintics in small ruminants





## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### **Genetic resources/breeding (/nutrition):**

- GenTORE Tools to Optimise Resilience and Efficiency Genomic management 7M<sup>®</sup> EUc (Jun. 2017- May 2022)
- **Treasure** *Diversity of local pig breeds and production systems for high quality traditional and sustainable pork chains 3,4M EUc (Apr.2015-Mar.2019)*
- **Feed-a-Gene** Adapting the feed, the animal and the feeding techniques to improve the efficiency and sustainability of monogastric livestock production systems 9M EUc (Mar.2015-Feb.2020)
- **Image** Innovative Management of Genetic Resources 7M EUc (Mar.2016-Feb.2020)
- **BovReg** Identification of functionally active genomic features relevant to phenotypic diversity and plasticity in cattle 6M EUc (Sept.2019-Aug.2023)
- **SMARTER** *SMAll RuminanTs* breeding for Efficiency and Resilience 7M EUc (Nov. 2018-Oct.2022)
- **GENE-SWitCH** The regulatory GENomE of SWine and CHicken: functional annotation during development 6M EUc (Jul.2019-Jun.2023)
- GenRes Bridge: Joining forces for genetic resources and biodiversity management 3 M Euc (Jan.2019-Dec.2021)





## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### **Digital transformation:**

- **SmartCow** Integrated <u>infrastructure</u> for increased research capability and innovation in the European cattle sector 5M EUc (Feb. 2018 Jan. 2022)
- **SmartAgriHubs** Connecting the dots to unleash the innovation potential for digital transformation of the European agri-food sector 20M EUc (Nov. 2018-Oct. 2022).
- **IoF2020** Internet of Food and Farm 2020 30M EUc (Jan. 2017-Dec. 2020)

### Sustainable circular and innovative value chain

- **Nutri2Cycle** *Transition towards a more carbon and nutrient efficient agriculture in Europe 7M EUc (Oct. 2018 Sep. 2022)*
- **Fertimanure** Innovative nutrient recovery from secondary sources Production of high-added value FERTIlisers from animal MANURE 8M EUc (Jan. 2020- Dec. 2023)
- NOAW No Agro-Waste 6,9 M Ecc (Oct. 2016 Sep. 2020); also VALUEWASTE or WaysTUP! (urban biowaste into food&feed, biobased fertilisers etc)
- **AGRIFORVALOR** *Bringing added value to agriculture and forest sectors by closing the research and innovation divide 2M EUc (Mar.2016 Aug. 2018)*

### Bees: B-GOOD; (POSHBEE)





## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### **Animal Welfare**

- **PPILOW** Poultry and PIg Low-input and Organic production systems' Welfare 10M EUc (Sep 2019-Aug2024)
- **Clearfarm** *Co-designed Welfare Monitoring Platform for Pig and Dairy Cattle* 6*M EUc* (*Nov.* 2019- *Sept.* 2023)

### Thematic Networsk (2M EUc each):

- Hennovation: laying hens and welfare (Jan. 2015 Aug. 2017)
- **EURODAIRY**: sustainable dairy production (Feb. 2016 Jan. 2019)
- **4D4F**: precision-dairy farming (Mar. 2016 Aug. 2018)
- **EU Pig**: pig production (Nov. 2016 Oct. 2020)
- SheepNet: sheep productivity (Nov. 2016 Oct. 2019)
- OK-NET EcoFeed: monogastric animal feed (Jan. 2018 Dec. 2020)
- **Bovine**: beef innovation (Jan. 2020 Dec. 2022)
- Inno4Grass: grasslands (Jan. 2017 Dec. 2019)





## Animals and health under Horizon 2020 / SC2

### 24 SC2 projects (2014-2020); around 200 M€ contribution (2014-2020)

## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### Vaccines/vaccinology :

- **SAPHIR**: Strengthening Animal Production and Health through the Immune Response
- **PARAGONE**: vaccines for animal parasites (helminths and ectoparasites of ruminants&poultry)
- **VACDIVA**: A safe DIVA vaccine for African Swine Fever control and eradication

### Host-Pathogen Interaction, epidemiology :

- **DELTA-FLU** : Dynamics of avian influenza in a changing world
- **PALE-Blu**: Understanding pathogen, livestock, environment interactions involving bluetongue virus
- **PIGSs** : Program for Innovative Global Prevention of Streptococcus suis

### **Control/Emerging threats** :

• **DEFEND**: Addressing the dual emerging threats of African Swine Fever and Lumpy Skin Disease in Europe

### **Diagnostics** :

- **Swinostics** : Swine diseases field diagnostics toolbox
- Vivaldi : Veterinary Validation of Point-of-Care Detection Instrument





## Animals and health under Horizon 2020 / SC2

## Key themes and projects (calls 2014-2019)

### **One Health/ AMR:**

- **OneHealth EJP co-fund**: Promoting One Health in Europe through joint actions on foodborne zoonoses, antimicrobial resistance and emerging microbiological hazards; €45mio EUc; Jan2018 Dec2022
- **HealthyLivestock**: Tackling Antimicrobial Resistance through improved livestock Health and Welfare;
- **ROADMAP**: Rethinking Of Antimicrobial Decision-systems in the Management of Animal Production; Jun2019 – May2023
- **AVANT**: Alternatives to Veterinary ANTimicrobials Jan2020-Dec2024
- **RELACS**: Replacement of Contentious Inputs in organic farming Systems (plants&animals)
- **DISARM** (TN): Disseminating Innovative Solutions for Antibiotic Resistance Management
- Bee health: POSHBEE; B-GOOD

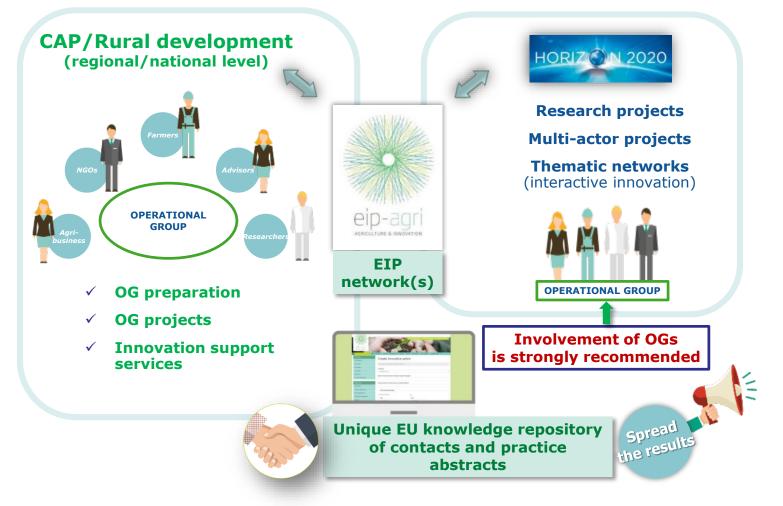
**International cooperation**: SIRCAH (=secretariat of STAR-IDAZ International Research Consortium)

ERA-NET co-fund: ICRAD (international coordination of research on infectious animal diseases)

Additionally, in other parts of H2020: e.g.SC1 (e.g. COMPARE, IMI-2 : ZAPI); Infrastructures (e.g. VetBioNet); MSCA (e.g. Treat2ReUseanimal waste treatment to reduce GHG); COST (e.g. ASF-STOP, NEOH, Euro-FBP, PiGutNet, COREMI) ...



### **Connecting policies: the bigger EIP picture**



## The EIP common format & practice abstracts

- set of basic elements characterising the project includes one (or more) "practice abstract"(s)
- Two main objectives:
  - enable contacting partners and exchange knowledge
  - disseminate results to practitioners in a concise and easy understandable way
- Can be used to provide information all along the life-cycle of the project:
  - Start: explain what you are going to do
  - Mid-term: update
  - End: disseminate results
- Counts as a "deliverable"



European Commission > EIP-AGRI > EIP-AGRI common format

#### EIP-AGRI common format

The interactive innovation approach under the European Innovation Partnership Agricultural Productivity and Sustainability (EIP-AGRI) fosters the development of demand-driven innovation, turning creative new ideas into practical applications thanks to interactions between partners, the sharing of knowledge and effective intermediation and dissemination.

Read more about the EIP-AGRI Common format for interactive innovation projects
Click here to Complete the EIP-AGRI Common format for interactive innovation projects
The EIP common format consists of a set of basic elements characterising the project and includes one (or more) "practice abstract"(s). The format was developed with two
main objectives:
1. to enable contacting partners and incentrise efficient knowledge exchange, and
2. to disseminate the results of the project in a concise and easy understandable way to practitioners.
The common format allows providing information all along the life-cycle of the project. Their content of the common format can be updated at any moment when useful, for
instance in an intermediate phase of the project. Click easts be available at the beginning (describing the situation at the start of the project, including
project tist and objectives) and at the end of the project (describing the results/recommendations resulting from the project, including a final project report and one or more
practice abstract.)

Attachment	Size
eip_common_format_16_oct_2016.xls	770.5 KB

#### https://ec.europa.eu/eip/agriculture/en/eip-agri-common-format



- Short and easily understandable title (native and English) (one key sentence, max 150 char.)
- Short practice info in easily understandable language (max 1500 char.)
   = <u>'practice abstracts' (PAs)</u>:
  - Objective of the project in English and native language
  - Short summary for practitioners in native language on the outcomes (1000-1500 characters) (in English optional but preferred)
    - Main results/outcomes of the activity (expected or final)
    - The main practical recommendation(s)
- **Contact data:** Project coordinator (+ contact details), text editor, project partners (+ address, e-mail, telephone), geographical location, project period, funding source & budget, link to project website and to a website where info stays long-term available



# **R&I Missions are...**

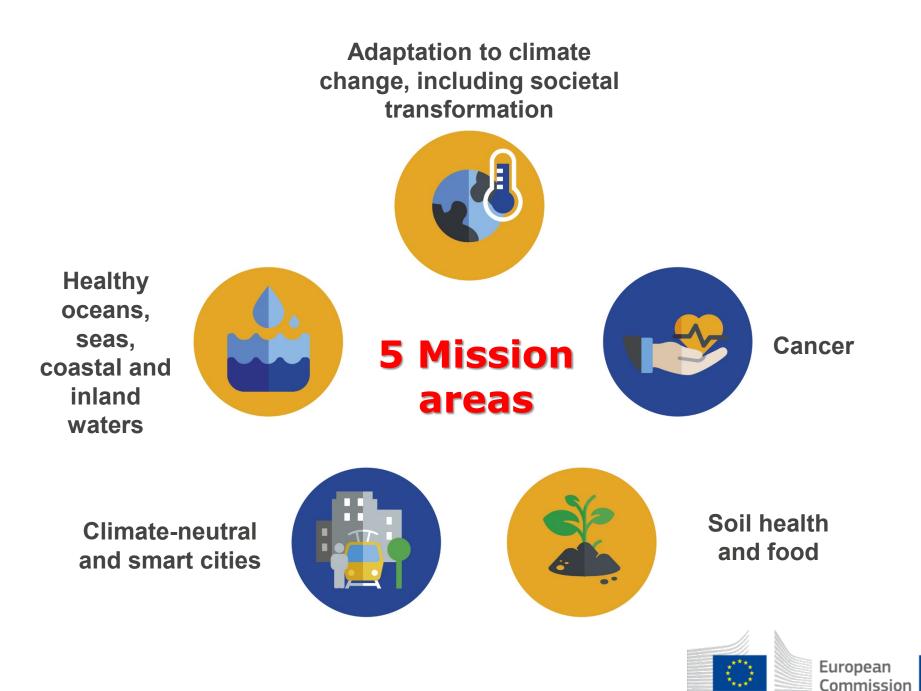
# **Portfolios** of actions across disciplines

intended to achieve a bold, inspirational and measurable **goal** within a set timeframe

with **impact** for society and policy making as well as relevance for a significant part of the European population and wide range of European citizens.









New generation of objective-driven and more ambitious partnerships in support of agreed EU policy objectives

Simple architecture and toolbox

nstitutionalised

**Key features** 

- Common set of criteria
  - Coherent life-cycle approach
- Strategic orientation

Based on Memoranda of Understanding / contractual arrangements; implemented independently by the partners and by Horizon Europe

 Based on a joint programme agreed by partners; commitment of partners for financial and inkind contributions & financial contribution by Horizon Europe Based on longterm dimension and need for high integration; partnerships based on Articles 185 / 187 of TFEU and the EIT-Regulation supported by Horizon Europe



### **Portfolio of candidates for European Partnerships (44)**

### HEALTH

EU-Africa Global Health Innovative Health Initiative Chemicals Risk Assessment Fostering an ERA for Health research Large-scale innovation and transformation of health systems in a digital and ageing society Pre-clinical / clinical health research Personalised Medicine Rare Diseases

### DIGITAL, INDUSTRY AND SPACE High Performance Computing Key Digital Technologies Smart Networks and Services AI, data and robotics Photonics Europe Clean Steel - Low Carbon Steelmaking European Metrology Made in Europe Carbon Neutral and Circular Industry Global competitive space systems

### FOOD, BIOECONOMY, NATURAL RESOURCES, AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENT

Accelerating farming systems transition Animal health: Fighting infectious diseases Environmental Observations for a sustainable EU agriculture Rescuing biodiversity to safeguard life on Earth A climate neutral, sustainable and productive Blue Economy Safe and Sustainable Food System for

People, Planet & Climate Circular bio-based Europe Water4All: Water security for the planet

### PILLAR III AND CROSS-PILLAR

EIT Climate KIC EIT Health EIT Manufacturing EIT Food EIT InnoEnergy EIT Manufacturing EIT Raw Materials EIT Digital EIT Urban Mobility

**Innovative SMEs** 

European Open Science Could (EOSC)

4 additional partnerships (requests from Member Sattes), including

OH AMR (Cluster 1)



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### CLIMATE, ENERGY AND MOBILITY

Transforming Europe's rail system Integrated Air Traffic Management Clean Aviation Clean Hydrogen Built environment and construction Towards zero-emission road transport Mobility and Safety for Automated Road Transport Batteries Clean Energy Transition